# SHREYAS PADHY

PhD Candidate | Machine Learning Group | University of Cambridge (sp2058@cam.ac.uk) | (shreyaspadhy.github.io)

## EDUCATION

University of Cambridge

PhD in Engineering Supervised by Dr. Jośe Miguel Hernández-Lobato

Johns Hopkins University MSE in Biomedical Engineering Overall GPA: 4.0/4.0

Indian Institute of Technology Delhi

B.Tech in Engineering Physics Overall GPA: 8.871/10 (Department Rank 4)

## EMPLOYMENT

Research Intern, Microsoft Research, Cambridge, UK Under mentorship of James Hensman and John Winn

- $\cdot \ \ \ Developed \ time-series \ Gaussian \ Process \ models \ for \ sparse, \ discrete \ count \ data \ using \ negative \ binomial \ likelihoods.$
- · Developed temporal models of source information for large-scale, distributed knowledge graph databases using INFER.net and Bayesian linear models.

#### AI Resident, Google Brain, Cambridge, MA Under mentorship of Balaji Lakshminarayanan and Jasper Snoek, Google Brain

- Published research in NeurIPS 2020 and JMLR 2023 on Spectral-normalized Neural Gaussian Process (SNGP),
- a competitive single-model approach on prediction, calibration and out-of-domain detection that encodes input distance awareness.
- $\cdot\,$  Core contributor for the Uncertainty Baselines, Uncertainty Metrics and Robustness Metrics open-source libraries in Python, Jax, and Tensorflow.
- Published multiple topics of research in *ICML Workshops* on one-vs-all losses, Mahalanobis distance for OOD detection, and batch normalisation for improved predictive uncertainty.

## PUBLICATIONS

## CONFERENCES

- Sampling from Gaussian Process Posteriors using Stochastic Gradient Descent
   <u>Shreyas Padhy</u>\*, Jihao Andreas Lin\*, Javier Antoran\*, David Janz, José Miguel Hernández-Lobato, Alexander Terenin. (NeurIPS 2023 (Oral)) arXiv.
- Sampling-based inference for large linear models, with application to linearised Laplace.
   Shreyas Padhy\*, Javier Antoran\*, Riccardo Barbano, Eric Nalisnick, David Janz, and José Miguel Hernández-Lobato. (ICLR 2023). arXiv .
- Simple & principled uncertainty estimation with deterministic deep learning via distance awareness. Jeremiah Zhe Liu, Zi Lin, Shreyas Padhy, Dustin Tran, Tania Bedrax-Weiss, and Balaji Lakshminarayanan. (NeurIPS 2020)

## PREPRINTS

· Stochastic Gradient Descent for Gaussian Processes Done Right.

Shreyas Padhy<sup>\*</sup>, Jihao Andreas Lin<sup>\*</sup>, Javier Antoran<sup>\*</sup>, Austin Tripp, Alexander Terenin, Csaba Szepesvari, José Miguel Hernández-Lobato, David Janz. arXiv.

- Transport Meets Variational Inference: Controlled Monte Carlo Diffusions. Francisco Vargas<sup>\*</sup>, Shreyas Padhy<sup>\*</sup>, Denis Blessing, Nikolas Nüsken. arXiv.
- Kernel Regression with Infinite-Width Neural Networks on Millions of Examples. Ben Adlam, Jaehoon Lee, Shreyas Padhy, Zachary Nado, Jasper Snoek. arXiv.

August 2017 - May 2019

October 2021 - September 2025 (expected)

July 2013 - May 2017

August 2019 - August 2021

May 2023 - August 2023

### JOURNALS

- A Simple Approach to Improve Single-Model Deep Uncertainty via Distance-Awareness.
   Jeremiah Liu<sup>\*</sup>, <u>Shreyas Padhy</u><sup>\*</sup>, Jie Ren<sup>\*</sup>, Zi Lin, Yeming Wen, Ghassen Jerfel, Zack Nado, Jasper Snoek, Dustin Tran, and Balaji Lakshminarayanan. (JMLR 2023).arXiv
- Using Deep Siamese Neural Networks for Detection of Brain Asymmetries Associated with Alzheimer's Disease and Mild Cognitive Impairment
   Chin-fu Liu\*, Shreyas Padhy\* et. al. Magnetic resonance imaging 64 (2019): 190-199., 2019.
- Stochastic Solutions to Rough Surface Scattering using the finite element method Uday K. Khankhoje and Shreyas Padhy, *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*

## WORKSHOPS

- Learning Generative Models with Invariance to Symmetries.
   James Allingham, Javier Antoran, <u>Shreyas Padhy</u>, Eric Nalisnick, and José Miguel Hernández-Lobato. NeurReps Workshop at NeurIPS 2022.
- A Simple Fix to Mahalanobis Distance for Improving Near-OOD Detection.
   Jie Ren, Stanislav Fort, Jeremiah Liu, Abhijit Guha Roy, Shreyas Padhy, and Balaji Lakshminarayanan. ICML 2021 Workshop on Uncertainty and Robustness in Deep Learning.
- Evaluating prediction-time batch normalization for robustness under covariate shift.
   Zachary Nado, <u>Shreyas Padhy</u>, D. Sculley, Alexander D'Amour, Balaji Lakshminarayanan, and Jasper Snoek.
   *ICML 2020 Workshop on Uncertainty and Robustness in Deep Learning.*
- Revisiting One-vs-All Classifiers for Predictive Uncertainty and OOD Detection in Neural Networks. <u>Shreyas Padhy</u>, Zachary Nado, Jie Ren, Jeremiah Liu, Jasper Snoek, and Balaji Lakshminarayanan. <u>ICML 2020</u> Workshop on Uncertainty and Robustness in Deep Learning.
- · Uncertainty Baselines: Benchmarks for Uncertainty & Robustness in Deep Learning. Zachary Nado et. al., Bayesian Deep Learning Workshop, 2021. arXiv &

## AWARDS AND ACHIEVEMENTS

Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship 2023: Among 11 finalists invited for the online finals.
Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship 2022: Among 12 finalists invited to Amsterdam.
Trinity-Henry Barlow Scholarship 2021: Awarded by Trinity College, University of Cambridge.
Harding Distinguished Postgraduate Scholars Programme (HDPSP) 2021: Awarded full overseas funding for the duration of the PhD Program at the University of Cambridge.

Summer Undergraduate Research Award 2015: For undergraduate research in microwave imaging. Top 7% GPA Merit Scholarship: In 2013, 2014, 2015, and 2016 Fall Semesters for exceptional performance at the Indian Institute of Technology Delhi.

## PROFESSIONAL ENGAGEMENTS

Invited Talk on Stochastic Gradient Descent for GPs at Microsoft Research Cambridge, *October 2023.* SDEs and Schrodinger Bridges, presented at the Cambridge MLG Reading Group, *July 2023.* Invited Talk on Sampling-Based Inference, at NeurIPS @ Cambridge, *December 2022.* Out-of-Distribution Generalisation, presented at the Cambridge MLG Reading Group, *October 2022.* Optimal Transport Metrics, presented at the Cambridge MLG Reading Group, *February 2022.* Reviewer for NeurIPS (2023, 2022, 2021), ICML (2023, 2022), ICLR (2023), AISTATS (2023), AAAI (2023). Outstanding Reviewer Award at ICML 2022.

## TECHNICAL STRENGTHS

DL FrameworksJax (Flax, Optax, Haiku, Numpyro, Blackjax), Tensorflow, PyTorch (Pyro), KerasComputer LanguagesPython, C++, VerilogMedical ImagingTOAST++, FSL, SPM, Freesurfer

<sup>\*</sup> denotes equal contribution